



EXODUS

"I AM WHO I AM"

Exodus is presented in two main parts:

1. Exodus 1–19

God's deliverance from Egypt and rescue to Mount Sinai.

2. Exodus 20–40

God's covenant with Israel and the priority of worship.

Key Passage

Exodus 6:6–8 (ESV) ⁶Say therefore to the people of Israel, 'I am the LORD, and I will bring you out from under the burdens of the Egyptians, and I will deliver you from slavery to them, and I will redeem you with an outstretched arm and with great acts of judgment. ⁷I will take you to be my people, and I will be your God, and you shall know that I am the LORD your God, who has brought you out from under the burdens of the Egyptians. ⁸I will bring you into the land that I swore to give to Abraham, to Isaac, and to Jacob. I will give it to you for a possession. I am the LORD.'"

God's Salvation through Judgment

God delivers Israel from Egypt so that **they will know** that he is Yahweh (Ex. 6:7). He judges Egypt so that the **Egyptians will know** that he is Yahweh (7:4–5). He protects Israel from the plagues that fall on Egypt so that **Pharaoh will know** that he is Yahweh (8:20–22).

The Hardening of Pharaoh's Heart

It is sometimes suggested that Yahweh hardens Pharaoh's heart only after Pharaoh hardens his own heart. But Yahweh twice announces to Moses that he will harden Pharaoh's heart, and then there are two references to Pharaoh's heart being hardened "as Yahweh said" **before** we read that Pharaoh hardened his own heart. Pharaoh is clearly responsible for his own choices, but Yahweh announces to him that he has raised him up in order to show his power (Ex. 9:16). Further, Yahweh takes responsibility for the hardening of Pharaoh (10:1).

Aaron's Golden Calf

Aaron's golden calf was probably modeled after Apis, an Egyptian bull god. Apis was connected with another Egyptian god, Osiris. Magnificent bulls worshiped in life as Apis were buried at death as Osiris-Apis, a name that became Serapis during the intertestamental period. The notoriety of Aaron's golden calf is underscored by several biblical references to it in historical summaries (Dt. 9:16, 21; Neh. 9:18; Ps. 106:19, 20; Acts 7:39–41).

Exodus in the N.T.

[¹Matt 5:21; ²Matt 5:27; ³Matt 5:38; ⁴Matt 15:4] [⁵Mark 7:10] [⁶Luke 2:23; ⁷Luke 7:27; ⁸Luke 20:37] [⁹John 6:31; ¹⁰John 19:36] [¹¹Acts 23:5] [¹²Rom 7:7; ¹³Rom 9:15; ¹⁴Rom 9:17] [¹⁵1 Cor 10:7] [¹⁶2 Cor 8:15] [¹⁷Heb 9:20; ¹⁸Heb 12:20]



EXODUS	
<input type="checkbox"/>	February 23 Exod 1
<input type="checkbox"/>	February 24 Exod 2:1–22
<input type="checkbox"/>	February 27 Exod 2:23–4:17
<input type="checkbox"/>	February 28 Exod 4:18–5:23
<input type="checkbox"/>	March 1 Exod 6:1–7:13
<input type="checkbox"/>	March 2 Exod 7:14–8:19
<input type="checkbox"/>	March 3 Exod 8:20–9:12
<input type="checkbox"/>	March 6 Exod 9:13–10:20
<input type="checkbox"/>	March 7 Exod 10:21–12:28
<input type="checkbox"/>	March 8 Exod 12:29–42
<input type="checkbox"/>	March 9 Exod 12:43–13:16
<input type="checkbox"/>	March 10 Exod 13:17–14:31
<input type="checkbox"/>	March 13 Exod 15–16
<input type="checkbox"/>	March 14 Exod 17–18
<input type="checkbox"/>	March 15 Exod 19–20
<input type="checkbox"/>	March 16 Exod 21:1–22:15
<input type="checkbox"/>	March 17 Exod 22:16–23:33
<input type="checkbox"/>	March 20 Exod 24:1–25:9
<input type="checkbox"/>	March 21 Exod 25:10–40
<input type="checkbox"/>	March 22 Exod 26:1–27:8
<input type="checkbox"/>	March 23 Exod 27:9–28:43
<input type="checkbox"/>	March 24 Exod 29:1–30:16
<input type="checkbox"/>	March 27 Exod 30:17–31:11
<input type="checkbox"/>	March 28 Exod 31:12–32:35
<input type="checkbox"/>	March 29 Exod 33
<input type="checkbox"/>	March 30 Exod 34
<input type="checkbox"/>	March 31 Exod 35–36
<input type="checkbox"/>	April 3 Exod 37:1–16
<input type="checkbox"/>	April 4 Exod 37:17–38:7
<input type="checkbox"/>	April 5 Exod 38:8–31
<input type="checkbox"/>	April 6 Exod 39–40